# \*\*\*1NC\*\*\*

# 1nc 1

**Energy production is the generation of power from raw materials – excludes extraction**

**Vaekstfonden 6** – Vaekstfonden is a Danish government backed investment fund that facilitates the supply of venture capital in terms of start-up equity and high-risk loans "THE ENERGY INDUSTRY IN DENMARK- perspectives on entrepreneurship and venture capital" No Specific Cited, Latest Data From 2006[s3.amazonaws.com/zanran\_storage/www.siliconvalley.um.dk/ContentPages/43667201.pdf](http://s3.amazonaws.com/zanran_storage/www.siliconvalley.um.dk/ContentPages/43667201.pdf)

In all, 20 industry experts were interviewed… energy sources are transformed into heat and power.

Voter for limits and ground—encourages affs that recover resources in obscure areas with advantages tangential to the energy itself—that robs us of core ground based on the economics of production and shifts the focus to location-based debates.

# 1nc 2

**Resolution indicates government action**

**Ericson 3** (Jon M., Dean Emeritus of the College of Liberal Arts – California Polytechnic U., et al., The Debater’s Guide, Third Edition, p. 4)

The Proposition of Policy: Urging Future …. future action that you propose.

**2) Predictability - Stasis is key to contestation and meaningful debate**

Steinberg & Freeley 8 (Austin J. Freeley is a Boston based attorney who focuses on criminal, personal injury and civil rights law, AND \*\*David L. Steinberg , Lecturer of Communication Studies @ U Miami, Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinking for Reasoned Decision Making pp45)

Debate is a means of settling differences, …… which will be outlined in the following discussion.

**3) Our framework preserves switch side debate, The mutual contestation we enable solves their offense and generates reasoned moral convictions**

Star **Muir**, **1993**. Professor of Communication at George Mason. “A Defense of the Ethics of Contemporary Debate,” Philosophy and Rhetoric 26.4, p. 291-292.

Firm moral commitment to a value system, …. empowering students to form their own moral identity.

# 1nc 3

**Causes a Saudi flood**

**LEVINE 2012** (Steve, Steve LeVine, an FP blogger, is author of The Oil and the Glory and a longtime foreign correspondent, “The Coming Oil Crash,” Foreign Policy, June 19, http://www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2012/06/19/the\_coming\_oil\_crash)

Given this already-existing revenue …. public payouts, for instance, his political support could be in jeopardy.

**Drop in oil prices destroys Russian economy**

**KRAMER 12** – New York Times writer and editor (ANDREW E. “Higher Oil Prices to Pay for Campaign Promises” New York Times March 16, 2012 http://www.nytimes.com/2012/03/17/business/global/vladimir-putins-big-promises-need-fueling-by-high-oil-prices.html?\_r=2?pagewanted=print Putin Needs ajones)

MOSCOW — In American presidential politics, high oil…. , was never part of Mr. Putin’s stump speech.

**Russian economic decline causes nuclear war**

**FILGER 2009** (Sheldon, author and blogger for the Huffington Post, “Russian Economy Faces Disastrous Free Fall Contraction” http://www.globaleconomiccrisis.com/blog/archives/356)

In Russia historically, economic health and …. Global Economic Crisis is its least dangerous consequence.

# 1nc 4

**Most recent economic analyses project growth in renewable energy**

**Bossong 12** – (7/5/12, citing Maria van der Hoeven, executive director of the International Energy Agency, and a recent report from the IEA, Medium-Term Renewable Energy Market Report 2012, Kenneth, Executive Director of the SUN DAY Campaign. The SUN DAY Campaign is a non-profit research and educational organization founded in 1993 to promote sustainable energy technologies as cost-effective alternatives to nuclear power and fossil fuels, “IEA sees renewable energy growth accelerating over next 5 years,” http://www.iea.org/newsroomandevents/pressreleases/2012/july/name,28200,en.html)

Renewable power generation is expected to ….  **public and private decision makers.”**

**More oil production derails renewable energy**

**Bullis 12** – (Kevin Bullis Senior Editor, Energy My reporting as Technology Review’s senior editor for energy, “Could New Oil Production Cause Oil Prices—and Energy Innovation—to Collapse?” <http://www.technologyreview.com/view/428343/could-new-oil-production-cause-oil-pricesand/?nlid=nldly&nld=2012-06-27>)

A new report out of Harvard … sell more efficient vehicles hold up?

**Clean tech solves warming**

**Buczynski 12** – (6/14/12, citing a recent International Energy Agency report “Energy Technology Perspectives 2012 Pathways to a Clean Energy System,” and Maria van der Hoeven, executive director of the IEA, Beth, “CLEAN ENERGY’S CHANCE TO SLOW CLIMATE CHANGE FADING FAST,” http://revmodo.com/2012/06/14/clean-energys-chance-to-slow-climate-change-fading-fast/)

A recent report from the International …. said IEA Executive Director Maria van der Hoeven.

**Extinction**

**Flournoy 11** – (Dec. 2011, citing Feng Hsu, PhD in Engingeering Science, NASA scientist at Goddard Space Flight Center, former research fellow of Brookhaven National Laboratory in the fields of risk assessment, risk-based decision making, safety & reliability and mission assurances for nuclear power, space launch, energy infrastructure and other social and engineering systems, Don Flournoy, PhD, University of Texas, Project Manager for University/Industry Experiments for the NASA ACTS Satellite, Professor of Telecommunications, Scripps College of Communications, Ohio University, "Solar Power Satellites," January, Springer Briefs in Space Development, p. 10-1)

In the Online Journal of Space Communication , …. high for us to take any chances” (Hsu 2010 ) .

**Aff independently links - more oil production locks in death by warming**

**Stockman et al 12** (Lorne Stockman, Steve Kretzmann, and David Turnbull, Oil Change International, posting at Climate Progress, edited by Joe Romm, Ph.D in Physics from MIT, worked at the Scripps Institution of Oceanography, Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, former Acting Assistant Secretary of the U.S. Department of Energy, awarded an American Physical Society Congressional Science Fellowship, executive director of Center for Energy and Climate Solutions, former researcher at the Rocky Mountain Institute, former Special Assistant for International Security at the Rockefeller Foundation, taught at Columbia University's School of International and Public Affairs, Senior Fellow at the Center for American Progress, interview with Ken Caldeira, atmospheric scientist who works at the Carnegie Institution for Science's Department of Global Ecology, “One Chart Says It All: Why Oil’s New Supply Boom Is A Bust For The Climate,” 10/26/12) http://thinkprogress.org/climate/2012/10/26/1092241/one-chart-says-it-all-why-oils-new-supply-boom-is-a-bust-for-the-climate/

In the world today, global warming is our …. oil industry locks us into inevitable climate disaster.

# 1nc 5

**We advocate the aff without the plan**

**CP solves – IL = ironic imaginations, a consideration that causes internal disbelief,**

**Reliance on the law exonerates the individual of responsibility and evacuates value to life by making all guilty**

Rozo 4 (Diego, MA in philosophy and Cultural Analysis, “Forgiving the Unforgivable: *On Violence, Power, and the Possibility of Justice”* p 19-21)

Within the legal order the relations …. seeks to rule our most private conflicts

# 1nc 6

**THUS ANNA AND I PRESENT THE FOLLOWING COUNTERPLAN, DEMAND: THE UNITED STATES FEDERAL GOVERNMENT SHOULD SUBSTANTIALLY INCREASE FINANCIAL INCENTIVES AND REDUCE RESTRICTIONS ON PRODUCTION OF OIL IN THE UNITED STATES.**

**Visual metaphors shape broader social conceptions of subjectivity and normality---it alienates individuals who aren’t able to see---even casual references prove the link---the 1ac does this in the first rap when he emphasizes the importance of making the man “see”, as if sight is the final and only arbiter of truth**

**Hibbitts 94**

Professor Bernard J. Hibbitts 94 (University of Pittsburgh School of Law16 Cardozo Law Review 229 (1994); reprinted by permission of the Cardozo Law Review)

[1.9] Modal metaphors can have …. **become actively engaged with it.**

**Our link means the aff is epistemologically suspect and causes material violence**

Bill Hughes, ‘99 (Department of Social Sciences, Glasgow Caledonian University , “The Constitution of Impairment: modernity and the aesthetic of oppression”, Disability & Society, Vol. 14, No. 2, 1999, pp. 155± 172, EBSCO)

This binary marking out of the world, …..  **important in the material construction of disabling barriers**. The impaired body is r

# case

Basically all independent studies, biology, psychology, all disprove their method

Mootz 2k Francis J. Mootz 2k II, Visiting Professor of Law, Pennsylvania State University, Dickinson School of Law; Professor of Law, Western New England College School of Law, Yale Journal of the Law & Humanities, 12 Yale J.L. & Human. 299, p. 319-320

Freudian psychoanalysis increasingly is the … according to their own criteria of validation. n66

No solvency – psychoanalytic critique can’t actualize changes in security policy

Blight, Watson Institute for International Studies Professor, Professional Psychologist, 1986

[James, “How Might Psychology Contribute to Reducing the Risk of Nuclear War?” political psychology, vol 7 no 4, JSTOR]

The interactionists among nuclear depth …. cause of it than to some imagined cure.

**No dynamic unconscious – proves psychoanalysis isn’t real**

**O’Brien & Jureidini, 2oo2 [Gerard & Jon, Senior Lecturer in the Department of Philosophy at the University of Adelaide & PhD (Flinders) is a child psychiatrist who has completed a doctorate in philosophy of mind, “Dispensing With the Dynamic Unconscious,” *Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology* 9.2, project muse]**

IT IS THE PRIMARY TENET of … was originally conceived by Sigmund Freud.

**No verifiable support for psychoanalysis outside of the clinical setting, it’s a tautology that can be used to explain ANY phenomena and the same method can justify two opposite conclusions**

**Gordon, 01 -** psychotherapist living and working in London. (Paul, Race & Class, “Psychoanalysis and racism: the politics of defeat”, April, sage publications database)

Cohen's work unavoidably raises the … and therefore nothing can be true.

**No effective shift from capitalism**

**Brook 11** (Barry Brook, Professor of Climate Change University of Adelaide, “Renewables and efficiency cannot fix the energy and climate crises (part 2),” 5/12/11) <http://bravenewclimate.com/2011/05/12/renewables-are-not-sufficient-p2/>

Economic and socio-political realities

Supporters of ’100% renewable energy’ …. It would be a risky gamble indeed.

**Cap isn’t the root cause, its just an expression of human greed**

**Aberdeen, 03** (Richard, “THE WAY: A Theory of Root Cause and Solution”, http://richardaberdeen.com/essays/Etheway.html)

A view shared by many modern activists is that capitalism, …. to avoid profit-crippling strikes and outright revolution.

Empirical studies prove—global capitalism solves war

**Gartzke, 05** - associate professor of political science at Columbia University and author of a study on economic freedom and peace contained in the 2005 Economic Freedom of the World Report (Erik, “Future Depends on Capitalizing on Capitalist Peace,” 10/18, Windsor Star, http://www.cato.org/pub\_display.php?pub\_id=5133)

With terrorism achieving "global reach" … developed nations from this historic opportunity.

Prefer our studies—our authors use a testable empirical method

**Weede, 04** – professor of sociology at the University of Bonn, Germany, In Winter 1986-87, he was Visiting Professor of International Relations at the Bologna Center of The Johns Hopkins University. (Erich, “BALANCE OF POWER, GLOBALIZATION, AND THE CAPITALIST PEACE,” http://www.fnf.org.ph/downloadables/Balance%20of%20Power,%20Globalization%20and%20Capitalist%20Peace.pdf)

If one does research or summarize the research … and unsystematically evaluated empirical evidence.

**Cap solves environment**

**Norberg 3** – Cato Institute Senior Fellow (Johan, In Defense of Global Capitalism, p 225-37

Although multinational corporations and free trade …. for the purpose of native meat production.

# \*\*\*2NC\*\*\*

**And, the impact is mass Eichmann**

Zupančič 2k (Alenka, Ethics of the real: kant and lacan, march 96-7)

“Another problem still remains, …. essentially a by-product' of our actions.

**The metaphors they use make the disabled (not oil) the ABJECT**

**Attempt to totally separate ourselves from the material situation of those who are disabled**

**Impossible for them to enter the discussion, leads to identity-based violence**

Professor Bernard J. **Hibbitts, 94** (University of Pittsburgh School of Law16 Cardozo Law Review 229 (1994); reprinted by permission of the Cardozo Law Review)

A. Seeing Culture

[2.2] In Part I of this Article I argued … not-so-smart people are "dimwits."

**Associating being courageous by standing up is exclusionary and works to reinforce ableism**

McNary 10 (Oscar, Oscar’s blog, spoken word poet, This is What a Man Sounds Like, is a vindication of the rights of genderqueers, “Left of the Body Hatred”, January 24, http://thisiswhatamanlookslike.wordpress.com/tag/ableism/)

Students with disabilities are under attack.

What do we do?

Stand up fight back!

This was one of many chants I …. step up/step back as a community norm.

**This is particularly true in the university setting— disability is critical to challenge calcified notions of subjectivity and citizenship**

Michael Bérubé 5 (literature, Penn State, PhD from UVA, “College Makeover”, http://www.slate.com/id/2130329/)

But I can dream, and when I do, I … able-bodied and disabled, a positive service.

**The rhetoric of extinction is politically useful – causes action**

**Romm 12** (Joe Romm, Ph.D in Physics from MIT, worked at the Scripps Institution of Oceanography, Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, former Acting Assistant Secretary of the U.S. Department of Energy, awarded an American Physical Society Congressional Science Fellowship, executive director of Center for Energy and Climate Solutions, former researcher at the Rocky Mountain Institute, former Special Assistant for International Security at the Rockefeller Foundation, taught at Columbia University's School of International and Public Affairs, Senior Fellow at the Center for American Progress, interview with Ken Caldeira, atmospheric scientist who works at the Carnegie Institution for Science's Department of Global Ecology, “Apocalypse Not: The Oscars, The Media And The Myth of ‘Constant Repetition of Doomsday Messages’ on Climate”, http://thinkprogress.org/romm/2012/02/26/432546/apocalypse-not-oscars-media-myth-of-repetition-of-doomsday-messages-on-climate/#more-432546

The two greatest myths about global … rest of the media, intelligentsia and popular culture.

Turn: Rejecting apocalyptic rhetoric creates a discursive field of acceptable discourse—the impact is an inversion of religious dogmatism
Franke , 2k9 (William, Associate Prof of Comparative lit at Vanderbilt, Poetry and Apocalypse Page 4-50)

There is a temptation, especially appealing to …. established not without struggle and conflict.

Extinction outweighs – there can be no authentic acceptance of it

Kennedy, 2k7 (Greg, PhD U of Ottowa, An Ontology of Trash, pg. 170-1)

The phenomenon of extinction is the …. the detemporalization of human being.

**VTL is inevitable – individually determined as long as we survive**

**Fassin, 10** - James D. Wolfensohn Professor in the School of Social Science at the Institute for Advanced Study, Princeton, as well as directeur d’études at the École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales, Paris. (Didier, Fall, “Ethics of Survival: A Democratic Approach to the Politics of Life” Humanity: An International Journal of Human Rights, Humanitarianism, and Development, Vol 1 No 1, Project Muse)

Conclusion

Survival, in the sense Jacques Derrida attributed …. in its everyday expression of the human.

**Death it ontologically destroys the subject and prevents any alternative way of knowing the world**

**Paterson, 03** - Department of Philosophy, Providence College, Rhode Island (Craig, “A Life Not Worth Living?”, Studies in Christian Ethics, http://sce.sagepub.com)

Contrary to those accounts, I … condition of all human possibility.82

There’s an ethical obligation to avoid anthropogenic warming

Bosworth et al. 11 (Andrew, Chair of the working group of the Ethics and Climate Change in Asia and the Pacific Project, Napat Chaipraditkul, Ming Ming Cheng, Kimberly Junmookda, Parag Kadam, Darryl Macer, Charlotte Millet, Jennifer Sangaroonthong, Alexander Waller “Ethics and Biodiversity”, Ethics and Climate Change in Asia and the Pacific Project)

Why should we be concerned with the loss of a species? … a basis for conservation efforts.

# \*\*\*1NR\*\*\*

**Peak oil theory wrong—six reasons**

**Hossein-zadeh 8** – Professor of Economics, Drake (Ismael, 6/25, Are they really oil wars?, http://www.atimes.com/atimes/Global\_Economy/JF25Dj05.html)

Peak Oil theory is based on a … fuel prices move up several notches.

**No impact to the peak – will be a gradual decline that allows adaption**

**Cambridge Energy Research Associates, 06** (“Peak Oil Theory – “World Running Out of Oil Soon” – Is Faulty; Could Distort Policy & Energy Debate”, 11/14,http://www.cera.com/aspx/cda/public1/news/pressReleases/pressReleaseDetails.aspx?CID=8444)

Undulating Plateau The new report describes …. time to come,” CERA concludes.

**No interventions forthcoming – Iraq era over**

**Heroux 3/19** (Paul Heroux, senior analyst at the Institute for Defense and Disarment Studies, Master's in International Relations from the London School of Economics and a Master's from the Harvard School of Government, “The Aftermath of Iraq: A Cautious West in Iran, Syria and Afghanistan,” 3/19/12) <http://www.huffingtonpost.com/paul-heroux/the-aftermath-of-iraq-a-c_b_1363368.html>

The aftermath of the war in Iraq …. ability to get involved when it may be necessary.

**US won’t do more mindless interventions**

**Mandelbaum 11** (Michael Mandelbaum, A. Herter Professor of American Foreign Policy, the Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University, Washington DC; and Director, Project on East-West Relations, Council on Foreign Relations, “CFR 90th Anniversary Series on Renewing America: American Power and Profligacy,” Jan 2011) <http://www.cfr.org/publication/23828/cfr_90th_anniversary_series_on_renewing_america.html?cid=rss-fullfeed-cfr_90th_anniversary_series_on-011811&utm_source=feedburner&utm_medium=feed&utm_campaign=Feed:+cfr_main+(CFR.org+-+Main+Site+Feed)>

MANDELBAUM:  I think it is, Richard.  … that unit has come to an end.

**No repression**

**O’Brien & Jureidini, 2oo2 [Gerard & Jon, Senior Lecturer in the Department of Philosophy at the University of Adelaide & PhD (Flinders) is a child psychiatrist who has completed a doctorate in philosophy of mind, “Dispensing With the Dynamic Unconscious,” *Philosophy, Psychiatry, & Psychology* 9.2, project muse]**

One of the important characteristics of …. latterly that I have succeeded" (1955, 117)

**No offense, every problem with capitalism is magnified by other systems—cap is the only moral way to improve material conditions, socialism uses violence to try in vain to alter human nature.**

**Nash 5** – PhD, Professor of Philosophy, Southern Baptists Theological Seminary (Ronald H., The Schwartz Report Volume 29, Number 3, “In defense of capitalism”, http://www.freerepublic.com/focus/news/1352736/posts, WEA)

Capitalism is not economic anarchy. … the market system described in this chapter."

**Transition wars will kill the planet but not capitalism**

**Flood 4**

 (Andrew, Anarchist organizer and writer, “Civilization, Primitivism, Anarchism,” <http://www.anarkismo.net/newswire.php?story_id=1451>)

However it is worth doing a … and current oil production takes place